TAMIL NADU AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

PROCEEDINGS

37th Cotton Scientists' Meet 2019 (April 22-23, 2019)

Lead Centre

Department of Cotton Centre for Plant Breeding and Genetics Coimbatore- 641 003

Directorate of Research Tamil Nadu Agricultural University Coimbatore 641 003

37th Cotton Scientists' Meet 2019 (April 22-23, 2019)

PROCEEDINGS

The 37th Cotton Scientists Meet was held during April 22-23, 2019 at the Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore. Dr. N. Kumar flagged off the event narrating the cotton production scenarios in the state of Tamil Nadu. Dr. K.S. Subramanian, Director of Research presented the research highlights of the year 2018-19 including varieties and technologies developed for adoption. He encouraged the cotton scientists to develop Bt cotton with multiple resistance, interspecific hybridization to evolve genotypes tolerance to abiotic and biotic stresses, farm mechanization and crop boosters to sustain farm productivity. **Dr. K.R. Ashok**, Director (CARDS) elucidated the reasons for declining cotton area and production in India and Tamil Nadu over the years. The action taken reports on the 36th Cotton Meet was presented by the lead scientists from the Department of cotton. The technical directors had reviewed the on-going university research projects (25), action plan projects (2), core projects (8), AICRPs (2) besides externally funded projects (7). Dr. S. Geetha, Director (CPBG), Dr. V. Geethalakshmi, Director (Crop Management) and Dr. K. Prabakar, Director (CPPS) presented the significant outcomes of the review and proposed action plan for the year 2019-2020. The Vice Chancellor concluded the meet with a note to the scientists to propose externally funded projects to improve the quality of research in TNAU.

The proceedings of the 37th Crop Scientists' Meet on cotton 2019 were furnished under the following headings:

I. CROP IMPROVEMENT

- A. Decisions made on the entries for Variety Release Proposal/ART/MLT evaluation
- B. Research projects on cotton
- C. Remarks on the ongoing university research projects/AICRP/Externally funded projects
- D. General remarks
- E. Action Plan 2019-2022

II. CROP MANAGEMENTT

- A. Decisions made on OFT
- B. Research projects on cotton
- C. Remarks on the ongoing University Research projects/AICRP/Externally funded projects
- D. General remarks
- E. Action Plan 2019-2022

III. CROP PROTECTION

- A. Decisions made on OFT
- B. Research projects on cotton
- C. Remarks on the ongoing university research projects/AICRP/Externally funded projects
- D. General remarks
- E. Action Plan 2019-2022

IV. CLOSING REMARKS & WAY FORWARD

V. PARTICIPANTS

Culture	Pedigree	Durati on (days)	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Yield increase over Suraj (%)	Special features
TCH 1819	Khandwa 2 x LH 220	125-135	1835	1595	 Compact and erect plant type Zero monopodia and short sympodial branch 15-20 bolls/plant Boll weight between 3.50 g and 4.00 g Synchronized boll maturity High ginning outturn of 35.10 % Upper Half Mean Halo length is 27.0 mm High bundle strength of 26.1g/tex

A 1. Entry for variety release proposal

A 2. Entry proposed for Central Variety Identification Committee

Culture	Pedigree	Duration (days)	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Yield increase over Suvin (%)	Special features
TCB 37	Selection from EC 101786	185	1048	24.5	 Ginning outturn : 32.3 % High fibre length of 34.0mm Fibre strength : 36.3 g/tex Fibre uniformity : 49.7 Minimum micronaire value of 3.4 µg/inch

A 3. Popularization of SVPR HYBRID 1

Hybrid name	Pedigree	Duration (days)	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Yield increase over Bunny (%)	Special features
Cotton Hybrid SVPR 1	TSH 311 X TSH 306	165	2216	16.4	 Ginning outturn : 35.8 % Boll weight : 4.3 g UHML : 28.1 mm Fibre strength : 27.0 g/ tex Micronaire value :4.0 µg/inch

A 4. Cultures nominated for ART- I

S. No	Culture	Durati on (days)	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Yield increase Over CO 14 /SVPR 4	Special features
1	TCH 1828	150	1825	17.0 per cent increase over CO 14	 Ginning outturn : 35.2 % Boll weight : 4.3 g UHML : 31.6 mm Fibre strength : 30.7 g/tex Micronaire value : 4.6 µg/inch
2	TSH 325	150	2155	29.8 per cent increase over SVPR 4	 UHML : 28.5 mm Fibre strength : 28.2 g/tex Micronaire value : 4.6 µg/inch Moderately resistant to leaf hopper
3	TCH 1199	150	2210	10.9 per cent increase over CO 14	 Ginning outturn :35.2 UHML : 28.7 mm Fibre strength : 26.5 g/tex Micronaire value : 4.9 µg/inch
4	TSH 0533	150	1945	22.8 per cent increase over SVPR 4	 Ginning outturn :34.2 UHML : 29.5 mm Fibre strength : 30.1 g/tex Micronaire value : 4.2 µg/inch
	Checks : CO	4 and SVF	PR 6		

Distribution of ARTs

Trial	Gossypim hirsutum	
Season	Winter Irrigated	Summer Irrigated
Districts		Theni, Salem, Tuticorin, Virudhunagar, Tirunelveli, Madurai, Dindigul, Thanjavur, Trichy and Thiruvarur

A5. Cultures nominated for ART- II

S.No	Culture	Duration	Seed cotton	Yie incre over	ase	Special features
5.110		(Days)	yield (Kg/ha)	SVPR 4	KC 3	
1.	ТКН 1197	140	1081	16.7	10.6	 Ginning outturn : 36.8 Fibre length: 39.9 mm Fibre strength: 30.2 g/tex Micronaire value : 3.4 µg/inch Highly resistant to leaf hopper and tolerant to drought
2.	ТКН 1185	140	1033	17.9	14.9	 Ginning outturn : 36.6 Fibre length: 32.5 mm Fibre strength: 28.8g/tex Micronaire value : 3.6 µg/inch
CHECKS	s: SVPR 4 a	ahu ng 3				

Distribution of ARTs

Trial	Gossypium hirsutum
Season	Winter rainfed
Districts	Tuticorin, Virudhunagar, Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram, Madurai and Perambalur

A6. Cultures nominated for OFT

S.No.	Culture	Duration	Seed cotton	Yield in over		Special features	
5.110.	Culture	(Days)	yield (Kg/ha)	SVPR 4	KC 3	Special features	
1.	TKH 1197	140	1081	16.7	10.6	 Ginning outturn : 36.8 Fibre length: 39.9 mm Fibre strength: 30.2 g/tex Micronaire value: 3.4 µg/inch Highly resistant to leaf hopper and tolerant to drought 	
2.	TKH 1185	140	1033	17.9	14.9	 Ginning outturn : 36.6 Fibre length: 32.5 mm Fibre strength: 28.8 g/tex Micronaire value: 3.6 µg/inch 	
Checks	: SVPR 4 a	na KC 3					

A7. MLT on *G. hirsutum* (Variety)

Design : RBD	No. of replications	:	Three
Plot size : $6m \times 4.5 m (27 m^2)$	Seed Quantity	:	200 g/entry/location
Spacing : 90 x 30 cm	Season	:	Winter irrigated and Winter rainfed

Features of the MLT cultures

S. No.	Culture	Parentage	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Duration (Days)	Special features
1.	TSH 363 (N)	SVPR 3 x GJHV 370	1667	150	 Ginning outturn : 35.5 UHML (mm) : 30.0 Fibre strength (g/tex):29.8 Micronaire value :4.3 µg/inch

2.	TSH 383 (N)	SVPR 3 x H 96	2501	150	 Ginning outturn : 35.6 UHML (mm) : 27.4 Fibre strength (g/tex : 28.4 Micronaire value :4.6 µg/inch
3.	TVH 003 (N)	Suraj x CPD 1452	1640	150	 Fibre length :34.3 mm Fibre strength :26.4 g/tex Micronaire value :3.5 µg/inch
4.	TVH 005 (N)	Suraj x AKH 08-3	1651	150	 Fibre length :31.6 mm Fibre strength 27.5 g/tex Micronaire value :4.2 μg/inch
5	TKH 1225 (N)	BS 49 x SVPR 4	1221	135-140	 UHML (mm) :30.0 Fibre strength (g/tex): 21.6
6	TCH 1837 (R)	TCH 1002 x SRT -1	1978	150	 Ginning outturn : 33.7 UHML (mm) :29.3 Fibre strength (g/tex): 27.5 Micronaire value : 4.6 µg/inch
7	TSH 324 (R)	GJHV 97/6/2 X H99	1938	150	 Ginning outturn : 34.7 UHML (mm) :30.0 Fibre strength (g/tex): 29.5 Micronaire value : 3.7 µg/inch
8	TSH 357 (R)	TSH 311 x TSH 306	2278	150	 Ginning outturn : 35.2 UHML (mm) : 29.8 Fibre strength (g/tex): 28.9 Micronaire value: 4.4 µg/inch Moderately resistant to leaf hopper under field condition
9	TSH 367 (R)	MCU 13 x	2349	150	 Ginning outturn : 37.6 UHML (mm) : 28.2

		GJHV 97/6/2			 Fibre strength (g/tex) : 26.6 Micronaire value :4.5 µg/inch Moderately resistant to leaf hopper under field condition 	
Check	S	SVPR 6, CO14 and KC 3				
Winter irrigated: Dept.of Cotton, Coimbatore and CRS, SrivilliputhurLocationsWinter rainfed :ARS, Kovilpatti, CRS, Veppanthattai and RRS Aruppukottai Summer irrigated : CRS, Srivilliputtur and TRRI, Aduthurai				Veppanthattai and RRS,		

A8. MLT on *G. hirsutum* (Compact)

Design : RBD	No. of replications	:	Three
Plot size : $6m \times 4.5 m (27 m^2)$	Seed Quantity	:	300 g/entry/location
Spacing : 90 x 30 cm	Season	:	Winter irrigated, Winter rainfed and Summer iirigated

Features of the MLT cultures

S. No.	Culture	Parentage	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Duration (Days)	Special features
1.	TVH 002 (N)	Suraj x TCH 1819	1925	130-140	 Fibre length (mm) : 20.4 Fibre strength (g/tex): 24.0 Micronaire value: 4.3 µg/inch
2.	TCH 1897 (R)	Selection from BPCH 1101-5	2079	125-135	 Fibre length (mm) : 28.8 Fibre strength (g/tex): 27.3 Micronaire value: 3.42 µg/inch
Che	ecks	Suraj and CO	15		
Loc	Winter irrigated : Dept.of Cotton, Coimbatore and CRS, SrivilliputhurLocationsWinter rainfed : ARS, Kovilpatti, CRS, Veppanthattai and RRS, AruppukottaiSummer irrigated : CRS, Srivilliputhur and TRRI, Aduthurai				

A9. MLT on *G. arboreum* (Variety)

Design : RBD	No. of replications	:	Seven	
Plot size : $6m \times 5.4 m (33 m^2)$	Seed Quantity	:	250 g/entry/location	
Spacing : 90 x 30 cm	Season	:	Winter irrigated and Winter rainfed	

Features of the MLT cultures

S. No.	Culture	Parentage	Seed cotton yield (kg/ha)	Duration (Days)	Special features
1.	TKA 0365	CINA 329 x Gshr 820/91	886	135 -140	Ginning outturn (%) : 34.9 2.5% Span length : 29.2mm Bundle Strength :23.4(g/t) Fibre Fineness : 5.6
Checks K 11 and K 12					
Locations Winter rainfed : ARS, Kovilpatti, CRS, Veppanthattai and RRS, Aruppukottai					, CRS, Veppanthattai and

Important Dates in conduct of MLT & ART

Date of receiving the seed material of	15.06.2019
the proposed entries at Coimbatore	
Date of dispatching the coded entries	30.06.2019
for ART/ MLT as per season's	
requirement	
Date of receiving sowing report at CBE	
season wise	
Winter irrigated	15.09.2019
Winter rainfed	15.10.2019
Summer irrigated	20.03.2020
Visit of MLT/ monitoring teams	
Coimbatore	Nov. 2019 and May 2020
Srivilliputhur	Nov. 2019 and May 2020
Veppanthattai	Dec. 2019
Kovilpatti	Dec. 2019
Visit of ART monitoring team season	
wise Winter irrigated	November 2019
Summer irrigated	April 2020
Winter rainfed	December 2019
Date for receiving the trials results at	
CBE for compilation season wise	
Winter irrigated	31.03.2020
Winter rainfed	15.04.2020
Summer irrigated	31.03.2020

Monitoring team to visit MLT

Name of the scientist (s)	Station to be visited
Dr.M.Gnanasekaran, AP (PBG), CRS, SVPR	Department of Cotton,
Dr.S. Hariramakrishnan, AP(PBG), ARS, KPT	Coimbatore
Dr. S.Rajeswari, Professor and Head, Dept. of Cotton, Coimbatore Dr. N. Premalatha, AP (PBG), Dept. of Cotton, Coimbatore	Cotton Research Station, Veppanthattai Regional Research Station, Aruppukkottai
Dr. L. Mahalingam , Professor (PBG), Dept. of Cotton, Coimbatore Dr. N. Sakthivel AP (PBG), CRS, VPT	Cotton Research Station, Srivilliputhur
Dr. S. Sivakumar, P&H, CRS, VPT Dr. M. Gnanasekaran, AP(PBG), CRS, SVPR	Agricultural Research Station, Kovilpatti

B. Research Projects on Cotton

S.No	Centres	URP	AICRP	EFP	СР	Total	No. of Scientists
1	Coimbatore	5	1	1	2	9	3
2	Srivilliputhur	3	1	-		3	2
3	Veppanthattai	1	-	-	-	1	2
4	Kovilpatti	3	-	-	-	3	2
5	CPMB (National PDF)	-	-	1	-	1	-
6	Aduthurai	1	1	-	-	2	1
	Total	13	3	2	2	20	10

C. Remarks on the ongoing research sub projects

S.No.	Project No. & Project title	Project Leader	Duration	Remarks
1.	CPBG/CBE/PBG/COT/201	Dr. N. Premalatha	June 2015	The germplasm
	6/001: Maintenance and		to	accessions may
	evaluation of germplasm		May 2020	be documented
	stocks of <i>G.barbadense</i> and			in character
	G.hirsutum			wise for using
				in crossing
				programme for
				the
				development of
				new variety.
				The project
				may be
				continued.

2.	CPBG/ CBE/ PBG/ COT/ 2016/002: Development of high yielding jassid resistant cotton varieties by introgression of genes from wild species	Dr. L.Mahalingam	June 2016 to May 2021	Jassid resistant variety with high yield may be evolved. The project may be continued.
3.	CPBG/ CBE/ PBG/ COT/ 2016/003: Maintenance and production of nucleus and breeder seeds of cotton varieties of Department of Cotton, Coimbatore.	Dr. L.Mahalingam	June 2016 to May 2021	Breeder seed should be supplied over and above the targeted quantity for the indent received from state government and private seed production agencies without any shortfall. The project may be continued.
5.	CPBG/CBE/PBG/COT/ 2017/001: Breeding for long and extra long staple cotton genotypes with high ginning out turn.	Dr. S. Rajeswari and Dr. N. Premalatha	June 2017 to May 2022	Desirable segregants may be selected with high yield in F ₂ generations. The project may be continued.
6.	CPBG/SVP/PBG/COT/201 6/001: Evolution of short duration and high yielding cotton (<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.) genotypes suitable for rice fallow and rainfed conditions of southern districts of Tamil Nadu	Dr. K. Thiyagu	August 2016 to July 2021	Title of the project should be renamed. The project may be continued.
7.	CPBG/SVP/PBG/COT/201 6/002: Evolving high yielding medium staple upland cotton varieties (<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.) resistant to jassids for summer irrigated tracts of Tamil Nadu	Dr. M. Gnanasekaran	April 2016 to March 2021	Number of crosses should be limited with specific objectives. The project may be continued.
8.	CPBG/SVP/PBG/COT/201 5/004: Maintenance of mass pedigree lines and production of nucleus and breeder seeds of SVPR 2, SVPR 3 and SVPR 4 cotton varieties	Dr. K. Thiyagu	June 2015 to May 2020	Breeder seed should be supplied over and above the targeted quantity for the

9.	CPBG/KPT/PBG/COT/201	Dr. A.Ramalingam	Sept.2015	indent received from state government and private seed production agencies without any shortfall. The project may be continued. The project
	5/006: Evolution of medium staple <i>G.hirsutum</i> cotton cultivar with resistance to leaf hopper (Jassids)		to Aug. 2020	may be continued
10.	CPBG/KPT/PBG/COT/201 5/007: Evolving of high yielding <i>G.arboreum</i> cotton varieties suitable for rainfed condition in southern districts of Tamil Nadu	Dr. S. Hari Ramakrishnan	Oct. 2015 to Sept. 2020	The project may be continued
11.	CPBG/KPT/PBG/COT/201 8/001: Nucleus and breeder seed production of cotton varieties of Tamil Nadu	Dr. S. Hari Ramakrishnan	Oct.2018 to Sept.2021	Breeder seed should be supplied over and above the targeted quantity for the indent received from state government and private seed production agencies without any shortfall. The project may be continued.
12.	CPBG/VPT/PBG/COT/201 6/002: Development of high yielding long staple cotton varieties and hybrids for winter rainfed tracts in Tamil Nadu	Dr. S.Sivakumar	Dec. 2015 to Dec. 2019	Research programme may be intensified and the variety should be released at the earliest since the station established long back. The project may be continued

13.	Core Project: Identification and evaluation of high yielding compact genotypes in cotton fitting to high density planting system	Dr. N.Premalatha	June 2018 to May 2020	The project may be continued
14.	AICRP/ PBG/ CBE/ COT/ 023: ICAR- All India Coordinated Research Project on Cotton	Dr.S.Rajeswari	2017-18 to 2019-20	The project may be continued
15.	AICRP/PBG/SVR/COT/024 : AICRP on Cotton improvement at CRS, Srivilliputtur	Dr. K. Thiyagu	2017-18 to 2019-20	The project may be continued
16.	DBT/CPBG/CBE/COT/201 7/004: DBT Network project – Development of consensus genetic linkage map for <i>Gossypium</i> L. spp. with SNP markers and QTL analysis for fibre traits.	Dr. N.Premalatha		The project may be continued
17.	CPBG/ADT/PBG/GMC/20 17/001 : Evolving sunnhemp variety with high biomass suitable to Cauvery Delta Zone of Tamil Nadu	Dr. R.Puspha	Sept.2017 to Aug. 2020	Screening of AICRP entries for high biomass and fibre quality for releasing new variety to fit in Cauvery delta Zone. The project may be continued

D. General remarks:

- 1. Ploidy level Confirmation by flow cytometry & polyploidation may be done using Oryzalin. (Action: Department of Cotton, TNAU, Coimbatore).
- 2. Evaluation of prerelease cultures may be taken up in co-ordination with crop management group (Action: Director, DCM, Director, NRM, Director, CPBG).

E. ACTION PLAN (2019 - 2022)

Theme No 1	Development of species	pre-breeding n	naterials by intr	ogression of wild			
Theme Leader	Dr. L.Mahalingam, Professor (PBG), Dept. of Cotton, Coimbatore						
Name of the scientist and Centre	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Deliverables			
Dr.N.Premalatha, Asst. Prof. (PBG) Department of Cotton, TNAU, Coimbatore	 Raising of parents and effecting crosses with wild species (MCU 5 & TCH 1819 as female parent & <i>G.</i> <i>armourianum</i>, <i>G. aridum & G.</i> <i>anamolum</i> (Aug 2019 – Jan 2020) 	hybridity confirmation and	backcross with CO 14Evaluation of leaf hopper resistant population	•Identification of cotton genotype with good fibre quality and jassid			

Theme No 2		elopment of Zero n otypes	nonopodia ar	nd short symp	odia cotton
Theme Leader	eme Leader Dr.S.Rajeswari, Professor and Head, Dept. of Cotton, TNAU, Coimbatore				
Name of the		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Deliverables
scientist and cei	ntre	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Deliverables
Dr.S.Sivakumar,		 Development of 	 Evaluation 	 Generation 	Evolution of
Professor (PB&G)	&	double crosses	of DCF_3	advanceme	high yielding
Head		involving four	families at	nt and	compact variety
CRS,Veppanthatta	i	parents	SVPR, CBE,	screening	with jassid
Dr. M. Gunasekara	an,	(KC2 x TCH	VPT, KPT	for leaf	resistance
Professor (PB&G),	ARS	1819)	and APK	hopper at	
Aruppukottai		(CO 14 x TVH	(Oct- Jan	CBE (May –	
		002) (CBE)	2020-21)	Sep 2021)	
Dr. N.Premalatha,		(Crossing block	 Generation 	• PYT at	
Asst. Professor (PE	3G),	- May – Sep'	advanceme	CBE, SVPR,	
Dept. of Cotton		2019) at	nt at SVPR	VPT, KPT	
		Coimbatore	(Feb - May	(Oct-Jan	
Dr.M.Gnanasekara	in		2021)	2021-22)	
Asst. Professor		 Double crossing 		 Seed 	
(PB&G),		(Oct 2019 - Jan		multiplicatio	
CRS,Srivilliputhur		2019-20) at		n of	
		Coimbatore		promising	
Dr.S.Hariramakrish	nnan			lines at	
Asst. Prof.(PB&G),		• Raising of DCF ₁		SVPR (Feb -	
ARS, Kovilpatti		population and		May 2022)	
		selfing at SVPR			
		(Feb - May			
		2020)			
		• Evaluation of			
		DCF ₂ at CBE			
		(May- Sep 2020)			

	Rapid Generation Advancement for improving boll weight in Desi cotton				
Theme Leaders	Dr.A.Ramalingam, J	professor (PBG	i), ARS, Kovilp	atti	
Name of the	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Deliverables	
scientist and centre					
Dr.S.Sivakumar,	 Crossing block 	 Evaluation 	• PYT at KPT	Development of	
Professor (PBG) &	(Camilla with 3	of F_3 at KPT	(May – Sep	desi cotton	
Head,CRS,	parents – K12,	(May –	2021)	variety with	
Veppanthattai	RG 8 & PA	Sep'2020)	 MLT/OFT 	higher boll weight	
	812) at KPT	 Evaluation 	at KPT,	and high yield	
Dr.M.Gunasekaran,	(May – Sep	of F ₄ at	VPT & APK		
Professor (PBG)	2019)	KPT, VPT &	(Oct-Jan		
ARS, Aruppukottai	• Fixing of F ₁ at	APK (Oct	2021-22)		
	KPT (Oct 2019	2020 -Jan	 Proposal 		
Dr.K.Thiyagu,	-Jan 2019-20)	2021)	for variety		
Asst.Prof. (PBG),	• Evaluation of F ₂	 Seed 	release		
CRS,Srivilliputhur	at SVPR (Feb	multiplicatio	(Feb-May		
	2020 - May	n of	2022)		
Dr.S.Hariramakrishnan	, 2020)	stabilized			
Asst.Prof.(PB&G), ARS,	,	lines at			
Kovilpatti		SVPR (Feb			
		-May 2021)			

A. Decisions made on OFT

Salient Findings:

Application of Mepiquat chloride spray @ 50 g a.i /ha at square formation and boll development stage and tembotrione spray @ 200 ml/ha at 130 days after sowing recorded higher number of bolls per plant (14.9) with higher seed cotton yield (2189 kg/ha) with higher net return (Rs. 50575/ha) in the cotton genotype.

Or	On Farm Testing						
1.	Study on growth retardant and defoliant in cotton	Dr. R. Veeraputhiran, Asst. Professor(Agro.),CRS, Srivilliputtur (Lead centre)	April 2018 to March 2019	Demonstration			
2.	Study on growth retardant and defoliant in cotton	Dr.N.Sakthivel (Assoc. Prof), Dept. of cotton	June 2018- May 2019	in farmers field			
3.	Study on growth retardant and defoliant in cotton	Dr. S.Subbulakshmi, Asst. Prof (Agro.), ARS, Kovilpatti	October' 2018 to May 2019				

B. List of URP/AICRP

Crop	DCM			NRM		TOTAL	
_	CENTRE	URP	AICRP	URP	AICRP		
	Coimbatore	1	1	-	2	4	
Cotton	Srivilliputtur	1	1		-	2	
	Veppanthattai	1	-	-		1	
	Kovilpatti	1	-	-	1	1	
Aduthurai	Aduthurai	-	1	-	-	1	

С.	C. Remarks on the ongoing University research projects					
SI No	Project No and Litle	Scientists incharge	Duration	Remarks		
Ur	niversity Research Projects					
1	DCM/SVPR/AGR/COT/2016/001 Management of plant density and architecture under high density planting system (HDPS) for mechanized cotton production	Dr.R.Veeraputhira Assistant Professo (Agronomy) CRS Srivilliputtur	r to June			
2	DCM/CBE/AGR/COT/2018/001 Nutrient management for cotton under high density planting system(HDPS)	Dept. of Cotton, TNAU, CBE (Main Centre) Dr.S.Thiruvarassar Asst. Professor (Agronomy)	2021	18 The		
3	DCM/KPT/AGR/COT/2016/001 Drought mitigation technology for rainfed cotton	Dr.S.Subbulakshm Asst.Prof (Agronomy), ARS, Kovilpatti	2016 to	Continued		
4	DCM/KPT/AGR/COT/2016/001 Effect of drought mitigation technology on growth and yield of rainfed cotton.	Dr.N.Meyyazhagar Professor(Agro.) Cotton Research Station, Veppanthattai	n August 2016 to July,2019	Continued		
AI	CRP		I			
1	AICRP/ PBG/SVR/ COT/024/ AICRP on Cotton	Dr.R.Veeraputhira Assistant Professo (Agro.)				
2	AICRP/ PBG/CBE/ COT/023/ AICRP on Cotton	Dr. R.Kalpana Assoc. Prof (Agro.) Department of Cotton	April 201 to March 2019			
3	AICRP/NRM/CBE/SAC/004 /AICRP on Cotton	Dr. T. Chitdeshwar Professor (SS&AC) Dr.D.Jegadeeswar Assoc. Prof. (SS&A Dept. of Soil Science & Agrl. Chemistry, NRM, TNAU,Coimbatore	2020 i, AC	Continued		
4	AICRP/NRM/TRY/005/ AICRP on Cotton	Dr.A.Alagesan Assistant Professo (Agro.) ADAC& RI, Tiruchirappalli		9 Continued		

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5	KOVI/INM/CROP/2017-LT/OS All India Coordinated Research Project for Dryland Agriculture (AICRPDA)	Dr. V. Sanjivkumar Assistant Professor (SS&AC) Dr. K. Baskar Prof.(SS&AC), ARS, Kovilpatti	2018-2019	Continued
6	PROJECT NP (JA) 6.19 (modified): Nutrient management for mesta based cropping system	TRRI. Aduthurai	2018-19	Continued

D. General remarks:

- 1. Drought mitigation technology for rainfed cotton demonstrated in the farmers field (**Action**: Veppanthattai and Kovilpatti)
- Split application of nutrients study may also be given to students (Action: Coimbatore and Srivilliputhur)

E. New Action plan proposals for 2019 – 2020

SI.No.	Title	Centres and Scientists	Period	Remarks
1.	IndieDrought management for Rainfed cottonObjective: To study the landconfiguration and drought management options on 	Scientists 1.Dr.S.Subbulakshmi, Asst.Prof (Agro.), ARS, Kovilpatti 2.Dr.N.Meyyazhagan, Professor (Agro.) Cotton Research Station, Veppanthattai	2019 2021	Proposal may be submitted through proper channel to obtain URP number

2.	Split application of N in cotton Objectives:	Centres: 1.Dept. of Cotton, TNAU, CBE (Main Centre)	2019 - 2021	Proposal may be submitted
	To study the split application	2.CRS, Srivilliputtur		through proper
	of N on growth and yield			channel to obtain
	To study the nutrient uptake			URP
	pattern			number
	Treatments:			
	T1 – Absolute control			
	T2 – Control –Three split			
	(Basal + 2 top dressing at 25			
	and 45 DAS)			
	T3- Four splits (Basal,			
	25,45,65 DAS)			
	T4- Five splits (Basal,			
	25,45,65,85 DAS)			
	T5 – Six splits (Basal, 25,45,65, 85, 105 DAS)			
3.	Physiological effects of	Coimbatore centre	2019-	Proposal
	high temperature on	Experiment	2020	may be
	popular Cotton varieties	conducted in the		submitted
	Objectives	main centre		through
	1.Physiological parameters of	Kovilpatti &		proper
	high temperature effects on	Arupukottai		channel to
	cotton varieties during	Field evaluation		obtain URP
	reproductive stage	during summer		number
	2. Impact on growth and yield	season		
	parameters, partitioning of			
	biomass, WUE and NUE in			
	cotton			
	Treatments:			
	1. Control (Ambient temp)			
	2. Ambient temp + 1°C			
	3. Ambient + 2 °C			

	Observations to be made			
	Cell membrane integrity			
	Chlorophyll stability			
	index			
	Relative water content			
	Chlorophyll index			
	Canopy temperature			
	Yield and yield			
	components			
	Expected Outcome:			
	Varieties tolerant to high			
	temperature will be identified			
4.	Synchronized flowering in	Centres:	2019-	Proposal
	cotton nutrients and PGRs	1. Dept. of Crop	2020	may be submitted
	under changing climate	Physiology, TNAU,		through
	Treatment Details:	Coimbatore; ACRC,		proper channel to
	1. Control	TNAU		obtain
	2. Mepiquat chloride @	2. ICAR-CICR,		URP number
	125ppm	Coimbatore		
	3. Ethrel @ 20ppm			
	4. Ethrel @ 30ppm			
	5. Ethrel @ 40ppm			
	*Foliar spray during 35-45			
	DAS			
	Observation to be			
	recorded			
	Plant height, TDMP,			
	Chlorophyll index,			
	Photosynthetic rate, stomatal			
	conductance, transpiration			
	rate, Chlorophyll fluorescence,			
	Yield and yield attributes			

III. CROP PROTECTION

A. Decisions Made on OFT

OFT-1: Assessing the efficacy of *Bacillus* spp. for the management of cotton necrosis caused by Tobacco streak virus

S. No.	Treatment details (Three foliar sprays from 25 DAS at 15 days interval) – 10% Buttermilk based suspension				
1.	T_{1-} B. amyloliquefaciens (VB7) (LF) – 1%				
2.	T ₂ – Bacillus subtilis - 1%				
3.	T ₃ – Untreated control				

*LF- Liquid formulation Hybrid: RCH 659 No. of replications: 7

I. Observations to be recorded:

- Per cent Disease Incidence of TSV
- Seed Cotton Yield with CB ratio

II. Participating Centres:

- TNAU, Coimbatore (Dr. P. Latha)
- FC&RI, Mettupalayam (Dr. Renukadevi- (Erode)
- ADAC&RI, Trichy (Dr.T. Saravanan)

B. List of URP/Core/AICRP/ERP

Сгор	Centre		URP	Core	AICRP	Total
	Coimbatore	Entomology	2	1	1	4
Cotton		Pathology	-	-	1	1
	Srivilliputtur	Entomology	1	1	1	3
	·	Pathology	1	-	-	1

C. Remarks on projects

Agricultural Entomology

S. No.	Project Number and Title	Name and Designation of the Project leader	Duration	Remarks
URP	1	1	1	
1	CPPS/CBE/ENT/COT/2015/001 Studies on thrips diversity of cotton ecosystem and it's management	Dr. K. Senguttuvan , Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	June 2015 to March 2017	Completion report submitted. The article may be published.
2	CPPS/SVR/ENT/COT/2016/001 Population dynamics and management of pink bollworm <i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i> (Saunders) in upland cotton	Dr. K. Sasikumar , Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	August 2018 to July 2020	The project may be continued.
3.	CPPS/CBE/ENT/COT/2018/001 Studies on the impact of ginger, garlic and green chilli extract for the management of insect pests in organic cotton	Dr. K. Ganesan , Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	February 2018 to January 2020	The project may be continued.
4.	CPPS/SVP/ENT/COT/2018/ CP108 Management package for sucking pest complex of cotton under high density planting system	Dr. K. Sasikumar , Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	Oct.2018 to Oct. 2019	The project may be continued with modification of treatments.
5.	CPPS/CBE/ NT/COT/2018 / CP072 Semiochemical based Pitfall trap for the Management of Cotton Stem weevil, <i>Pempherulus affinis</i>	Dr. N. Muthukrishnan Professor (Ento.) Dept. of Agrl. Entomology	October 2018 to March 2020	The project may be continued.
6.	CPPS/CBE/ AEN/00S01 Professorial Chair on Pesticides Development Technology	Dr. N. Muthukrishnan Professor (Ento.) Dept. of Agrl. Entomology	1995 – till date	The project may be continued.

AICR	AICRP					
7.	AICRP/ PBG/ CBE/ COT/ 023 All India Coordinated Research Project on Cotton	Dr. K. Senguttuvan, Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	2019 - 2020	The project may be continued.		
8.	AICRP/ PBG/ SVR/ COT/ 024 All India Coordinated Research Project on Cotton	Dr. K. Sasikumar , Asst. Prof. (Ento.)	2019 - 2020	The project may be continued.		

Plant Pathology

S. No.	Project Number and Title	Name and Designation of the Project leader	Duration	Remarks
URP				
1.	CPPS/SVP/PAT/COT/2016/001 Management strategies for diseases of cotton under high density planting system	Dr. R. Vimala, Professor and Head, CRS, Srivilliputtur	June 2015 to March 2017	This project is recommended for deletion. New URP may be proposed.
AIC	RP			
3.	AICRP/ PBG/ CBE/ COT/ 023 All India Coordinated Research Project on Cotton	Dr. P. Latha , Asst. Professor (Pathology)	2019 - 2020	The project may be continued.

D. GENERAL REMARKS

- All the Plant Protection scientists working in the stations need to have at least three URPs and if working in AICRP schemes/teaching campuses need to have at least one URP. Those who do not meet this criterion shall submit URPs before 31.07.2019 (Action: Dr. P. Latha, Assistant Professor (Plant Pathology) and Dr. R. Vimala, Professor and Head, CRS, Srivilliputtur).
- Any new URP proposals related to plant protection is to be presented before the RPAC convened by the Director (CPPS) before getting final approval.

E. <u>Action Plan for 2019-2020</u>

AGRICULTURAL ENTOMOLOGY & PLANT PATHOLOGY

Action Plan 1: Pests and Diseases surveillance and forecasting

The Lea			guttuvan, Assistant Pi nt of Cotton, TNAU, Co	-	omology),
S. No	Acti	on Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables
1.	viz, Alte blight, mildew, streak	e of pests, ns, stem nd diseases ernaria leaf Grey Tobacco virus and monitored put the	Dr. K. Senguttuvan Asst. Prof. (Entomology) & Dr. P. Latha Asst. Prof. (Pathology) Department of Cotton, Coimbatore & ACRC, Coimbatore Districts : Coimbatore, Tiruppur, Salem, Perambalur, Erode, Krishnagiri, Dharmapuri and Vellore	Monitoring and surveillance; correlation and regression analysis of pest and diseases incidence and damage with weather parameters.	 Forecast for pest and disease management decision
2.	viz, Alte blight, mildew, streak	e of pests, ns, stem nd diseases ernaria leaf Grey Tobacco virus and monitored out the	Head, Cotton	Monitoring and surveillance correlation and regression analysis of pest and diseases incidence and damage with weather parameters.	 Forecast for pest and disease management decision

Action Plan 2: Screening of pre-release cultures against pests and diseases

The Lea	.	-	nt Professor (Entomo	logy), CRS,
S. No	Action Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables
1.	Preliminary screening under natural condition and advanced screening under artificial condition for key insect pests of cotton.	Dr. K. Senguttuvan Asst. Prof. (Entomology) & Dr. P. Latha Asst. Prof. (Pathology) Department of Cotton, Coimbatore	Screening pre-release cultures obtained from the breeders under natural and artificial condition as per the standard screening methods Observations on the incidence of pests and diseases (sucking pests, bollworms, stem weevil, <i>Alternaria</i> leaf blight, Tobacco streak virus and root rot) - under field screening	 Identification of resistant donors Integration in resistance breeding programmes
2.	Preliminary screening under natural condition and advanced screening under artificial condition for key insect pests of cotton.	Dr. K. Sasikumar Asst. Prof. (Entomology) & Dr. R. Vimala Prof. (Pathology) & Head, Cotton Research Station, Srivilliputtur	Screening pre-release cultures obtained from the breeders under natural and artificial condition as per the standard screening methods Observations on the incidence of pests and diseases (sucking pests, bollworms, stem weevil, <i>Alternaria</i> leaf blight, Tobacco streak virus and root rot) - under field screening	 Identification of resistant donors Integration in resistance breeding programmes

Action Plan No. 3 Exploring mechanisms of resistance against pests and

diseases

			enguttuvan, Assistant Professor (Entomology), nent of Cotton, TNAU, Coimbatore			
S. No	Acti	on Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables	
1.	-		Dr. K. Senguttuvan Asst. Prof. (Entomology) Department of Cotton, Coimbatore	Entomology – Measurement of trichome density and phenol, protein, carbohydrate and reducing sugars levels in germplasm expressing resistance	 Elucidation of mechanisms of resistance and correlation of biophysical and biochemical characters with resistance for sucking pests 	
2.	-		Dr. P. Latha Asst. Prof. (Pathology) Department of Cotton, Coimbatore	Pathology – Measurement of trichome density and phenol, protein, carbohydrate and reducing sugars levels in germplasm expressing resistance	Elucidation of mechanisms of resistance and correlation of biochemical factors with resistance for diseases	

Action Plan No. 4. Semiochemical based management of cotton stem weevil,

Pempherulus affinis

The Lea			guttuvan, Assista nt of Cotton, TNA	nt Professor (Ento U, Coimbatore	omology),
S. No	Actio	on Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables
1.	Identific Semioch and Star of trap		Dr. K. Senguttuvan Asst. Prof. (Entomology) Department of Cotton, Coimbatore	Identification of semiochemicals (2019-2020) Investigation on cotton plant volatiles (2020- 2021) Standardization of trapping methods (2021-2022)	phagostimulant pitfall trap for stem weevil
2.	Standard trap	dization of	Dr. K. Sasikumar Asst. Prof. (Entomology), Cotton Research Station, Srivilliputtur	Standardization of trapping methods (2021- 2022)	

Action Plan No. 5. Management of sucking pests of cotton under high density planting system

	ThemeDr. K. SasikuLeaderSrivilliputtur		umar , Assistant Pro r	fessor (Entomology	γ), CRS,
S. No	Act	tion Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables
1.	Manag	ement of	Dr. K. Sasikumar	Observation to be	Management
	sucking	g pests of	Asst. Prof.	recorded : Sucking	package for
	cotton	under high	(Entomology),	pests (leaf hopper,	sucking pest
	density	y planting	Cotton Research	thrips, whitefly,	under HDPS
	system	1	Station,	aphids and mealy	
			Srivilliputtur	bug), Crop	
	T1 - See	ed treatment		damage, Natural	
	with Im	idacloprid 70		enemies & Yield	

% WS @ 7ml/ kg of	Dr. K.	
seed + need based	Senguttuvan	
spray of	Asst. Prof.	
Diafenthiuron 50%	(Entomology	
WP @ 600 g/ha or	Department of	
Thiamethoxam 25 %	Cotton,	
WG @ 100g/ha or	Coimbatore,	
NSKE 5%		
	Dr. R. P.	
	Soundararajan	
T2 - Seed treatment	Associate Professor	
with <i>Beaveria</i>	(Entomology), HC &	
<i>bassisana</i> @ 10 g/kg	RI (W), Trichy	
of seed + soil		
application of neem		
cake @ 250 kg/ha +		
yellow sticky trap @		
40 nos./acre +		
release of green		
lacewing @ 1 lakh		
eggs/ha at 30 DAS +		
need based spray of		
Dinotefuran 20 %		
SG@ 150 g/ha or		
Flonicamid 50% WG		
@ 150 g/ha or azadirachtin		
10000ppm @ 1 lit./ha		
T3 - Farmer practice		
(Fipronil 5% SC@		
2000ml/ha on 25		
DAS + Imidacloprid		
30.5 SC@ 75g/ha on		
40 DAS +		
Thiamethoxam 25 %		
WG @ 100g/ha on		
55 DAS)		
T4 - Untreated check		

Action Plan No. 6 Management of cotton diseases including TSV using biocontrol agents

The		gents Dr. R. Vimala	. Professor and H	lead, CRS, Srivillipu	ttur
Lea					
S. No		ion Plan	Name of the scientist(s) and centre	Activity	Deliverables
1.	cotton (includir biocont $T_1 - ST -$ fluoresca (10g/kg) $T_2 - ST -$ subtilis ($T_3 - Psa$ fluoresca Foliar sp on 30, 4 $T_4 - Bacc$ (TF) Fol 0.5% on $T_5 - ST -$ fluoresca (10g/kg) spray of 45 DAS $T_6 - ST -$ subtilis (+ Foliar on 30, 4 $T_7 - Untr$	<i>Bacillus</i> 10g/kg) (TF) <i>eudomonas</i> <i>ens</i> 1 (TF) ray of 0.5% 5 DAS <i>illus subtilis</i> <i>iar spray</i> 30, 45 DAS <i>Pseudomonas</i> <i>ens</i> 1 (TF)) + Foliar 0.5% on 30, <i>Bacillus</i> 10g/kg) (TF) spray 0.5%	CentreDr. R. VimalaProf. (Pathology)& Head, CottonResearch Station,SrivilliputturDr. P. LathaAsst. Prof.(Pathology), Dept.of Cotton, TNAU,Coimbatore	Observations to be recorded : disease incidence and yield	Management package for diseases of cotton

IV Closing Remarks & Way Forward

Vice Chancellor

- Lab and field scale study to be done before releasing of a variety for pest resistance
- Pre-release culture to be tested by DCM and CPPS
- Holistic approach has to be formulated involving WTC, DCM, CPBG, Agricultural Engineering for Drip fertigation and mechanization in cotton

Director of Research

Way forward

- Evolve Bt cotton with multiple resistance against both sucking and defoliators
- Mechanized cotton cultivation to promote area expansion
- Design multi-functional cotton boosters
- Technology capsule for managing devastating pests (boll worms, jassids and stem weevil) and diseases (ALB, Root rot)
- inter-specific hybridization between *Gossypium hirsutum* x *G. arboreum* to develop genotypes resistant to pests and diseases

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